Sec.

- (f) Maintenance by manufacturers of record of names and addresses of first purchasers of manufactured homes; procedures for ascertaining names and addresses of subsequent purchasers; establishment and reasonableness of procedures for maintaining records.
- (g) Correction of defects by manufacturer; conditions; procedures; contract or legal rights of purchasers or other persons unaffected.
- (h) Submission to Secretary by manufacturer of plan for notifying owners of defects and repair of defects; approval of manufacturer's remedy plan; effectuation and implementation of remedy plan.
- (i) Defective or inadequately repaired manufactured homes; replacement with new or equivalent home or refund of purchase price.
- 5415. Certification by manufacturer of conformity of manufactured home with standards; form and placement of certification.
- 5416. Consumer's manual; contents.
- 5417. Effect upon antitrust laws.
- 5418 Use of services, research and testing facilities of public agencies and independent laboratories.
- 5419. Inspection fees.
- 5420. Failure to report violations; penalties.
- 5421. Prohibition on waiver of rights.
- 5422. State enforcement.
 - (a) Jurisdiction of State agency or court under State law.
 - (b) Assumption of responsibility for enforcement of Federal standards; submission of enforcement plan to Secretary.
 - (c) Criteria for approval of State plan by Secretary.
 - (d) Notice and hearing prior to rejection by Secretary of State plan.
 - (e) Discretionary enforcement by Secretary of standards in State having approved plan.
 - (f) Annual evaluation by Secretary of execution of State plan; basis of evaluation; submission of evaluation and data to Congress; determination by Secretary of improper administration, etc., of State plan; procedure; effect of determination.
- 5423. Grants to States.
 - (a) Purposes.
 - (b) Designation by Governor of State agency for receipt of grant.
 - (c) Submission of application by State agency to Secretary; review by Secretary.
 - (d) Amount of Federal share; equality of distribution of funds.
- 5424. Rules and regulations.
- 5425. Reports to Congress.
 - (a) Contents of annual report.
 - (b) Recommendations of annual report.
 - (c) Study and report of State inspection requirements and procedures for used manufactured homes; time for submission; contents and recommendations of report.
- 5426 Authorization of appropriations.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 1472 of this title; title 12 section 1703.

§ 5401. Congressional declaration of purposes

The Congress declares that the purposes of this chapter are to reduce the number of personal injuries and deaths and the amount of insurance costs and property damage resulting from manufactured home accidents and to improve the quality and durability of manufactured homes. Therefore, the Congress determines that it is necessary to establish Federal construction and safety standards for manufactured homes and to authorize manufactured home safety research and development.

(Pub. L. 93-383, title VI, §602, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 700; Pub. L. 96–399, title III, §308(c)(4), Oct. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 1641; Pub. L. 97–35, title III, §339B(c), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 417.)

CODIFICATION

References to "mobile homes", wherever appearing in text, were changed to "manufactured homes" in view of the amendment of title VI of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 (this chapter) by section 308(c)(4) of Pub. L. 96-399 requiring the substitution of "manufactured home" for "mobile home" wherever appearing in title VI of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, and section 339B(c) of Pub. L. 97-35 (set out as a note under section 1703 of Title 12. Banks and Banking) providing that the terms "mobile home" and "manufactured home" shall be deemed to include the terms "mobile homes" and "manufactured homes", respectively.

AMENDMENTS

1980—Pub. L. 96–399 substituted ''manufactured home'' for ''mobile home'' wherever appearing.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 628 of Pub. L. 93-383 provided that: "The provisions of this title [enacting this chapter and provisions set out as a note under this section] shall take effect upon the expiration of 180 days following the date of enactment of this title [Aug. 22, 1974].'

Section 601 of title VI of Pub. L. 93-383, as amended by Pub. L. 96–399, title III, $\S308(c)(5)$, Oct. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 1641, provided that: "This title [enacting this chapter and provisions set out as a note under this section] may be cited as the 'National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards Act of 1974'.

§ 5402. Definitions

- As used in this chapter, the term—
 (1) "manufactured home construction" means all activities relating to the assembly and manufacture of a manufactured home including but not limited to those relating to durability, quality, and safety:
- (2) "dealer" means any person engaged in the sale, leasing, or distribution of new manufactured homes primarily to persons who in good faith purchase or lease a manufactured home for purposes other than resale:
- (3) "defect" includes any defect in the performance, construction, components, or material of a manufactured home that renders the home or any part thereof not fit for the ordinary use for which it was intended;
- (4) "distributor" means any person engaged in the sale and distribution of manufactured homes for resale:
- (5) "manufacturer" means any person engaged in manufacturing or assembling manu-